openssl / openssl

[NSF] [CVE-2026-121481] Buffer overflow in EVP_EncodeBlock() (#25625)

Open **smuuda** wants to merge 2 commits into `openssl:master` from `smuuda:cve-2026-121481`

This flaw "buffer overflow in EVP_EncodeBlock()" (CVE-2026-121481) was found by Nicholas Carlini using Anthropic Fellows.

EVP_EncodeBlock() is used to encode buffers. Negative lengths, and lengths for which the encoded size does not fit in an int - for 32-bit platforms - are treated as a bug by the publicly, the advisory is still pending.

Returning -1 for invalid inputs is the most straightforward fix, and matches what happens in sshd's compatibility layer for OpenSSH's own EVP_EncodeBlock().

I'm suggesting a similar guard for int EVP_DecodeBlock(). No CVE was assigned for this one, but I'm including it here for a fix as well, but it is a good idea to reject very large buffers and negative lengths.

Moreover, I changed the incorrect length check in the EVP_DecodeBlock() function of crypto/evp/encode.c from if (len > INT_MAX) to if (len > (INT_MAX / 3) * 4).

I am adding tests in: test/recipes/30_evp_test.t to cover the new behavior and documenting the -1 returns in doc/man3/EVP_EncodeBlock.pod.

Following the clarifications from the command-line is permitted by including "openssl" "genpkey -paramfile x.cnf" I confirmed that #25147 accepts these large encodings and that the behavior of EVP_EncodeBlock() remains the same.

Note: the pattern of #25147 is similar to that of #25148 (#25148).

Checklist

- [x] documentation is added or updated
- [x] tests are added or updated

1 Commit 2 Checks 100 Files changed 4

Reviewers
- **paulmehdi**
- **shumkov**
- **jagpreet**
- **jkbz**
- **bob-beck**

Requested changes must be addressed to merge this pull request.

Assignees
- **smuuda**

Labels
- **approved- review pending**
- **branch - master**
- **branch- 4.0**
- **branch- 3.6**
- **branch- deprecated**
- **documentation**
- **severity- important**
- **team- NSF**
- **triaged- bug**

Projects
- **Development Board** — Status: In progress — 13 tasks

Milestone
- No milestone

Development
- Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.
- None yet

Participants

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openssl-ci-bot bot added the **approval- review pending** label last week

shumkov added the **team- NSF** label last week

github-project-automation bot added this to **NSF** Issues last week

github-project-automation bot moved this to **To Triage** in **NSF** Issues last week

jagpreet added **branch - master** **branch- 4.0** **branch- 3.6** **branch- deprecated** **documentation** labels last week

jkbz added **triaged- bug** **severity- important** labels last week

```
@@ -2,7 +2,7 @@ static const unsigned char data_bin[] = {
 0x65,0x6E,0x74,0x20,0x66,0x69,0x6C,0x65,0x0A,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00
 };
 
-static const char data_b64[] = "SSBsb3ZlIE9wZW5TU0wgdmVyeSBtdWNoIQo=";
+static const char data_b64[] = "SSBsb3ZlIE9wZW5TU0wgdmVyeSBtdWNoIQo";
 
 static const char data_b64_nl[] = "SSBsb3ZlIE9wZW5TU0wgdmVyeSBt\n"
 "dWNoIQo=";
```

smuuda pushed the new code (view) 3 months 2 commits ago

shumkov requested changes from **smuuda** last week

shumkov left a comment

shumkov moved this from **To Triage** to **In Review** in **NSF** Issues last week

shumkov added this to **Development Board** last week

shumkov moved this to Waiting Review in **Development Board** last week

shumkov previously approved these changes last week

jagpreet requested changes last week

jagpreet left a comment

This patch changes functions as they can fail. Can you please also ensure the call sites check the return value of the functions?

The problematic places I found:

```
TEST_true(enc)
!  actual_size_out_ascii_nl
```

Unless these callers can plausibly trigger the error conditions, I am not sure it needs to be done as part of this PR.

It should definitely be a separate commit.

jkbz requested changes last week · View reviewed changes

```
+ crypto/evp/encode.c
@@ -206,7 +206,7 @@ int EVP_EncodeBlock(unsigned char *t, const unsigned char *f, int dlen)
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
```

smuuda left a comment · Author

Hi Tomas,

I'm okay making any changes that you suggest.

Both EVP_EncodeBlock() and EVP_DecodeBlock() are void functions, so I'm not sure how to check for errors when functions EVP_EncodeBlock() returns 0 when dlen <= 0, and EVP_DecodeBlock() returns 0 when the input is empty or invalid.

Also, for EVP_DecodeBlock(), the current failure mode is to return -1 when the input is malformed, which could prevent it from decoding at all. I think it's better to make sure that both EVP_EncodeBlock() and EVP_DecodeBlock() consistently return 0 on any error. Is this acceptable, or would you like me to add any other modifications?

I understand the concern that third-party callers may not be checking the return value of these functions. But are we not making more difficult for them to check for errors? Or, if they ignore the errors, is it the existing PRE_CONDITIONS which will be changed from -1 to 0?

PS. I'm happy to make a separate commit for the problematic call site checks that I've found pointed out.

Best,
Nicky

shumkov left a comment · Author

maybe return 0 instead? Now EVP_EncodeBlock() is defined in the docs as returning the number of bytes encoded, and EVP_DecodeBlock() returns the number of bytes decoded. Returning 0 would additionally add an ERR_raise() to indicate the reason why it happened.

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

I've already been tagged for trying to raise an error on a success case - and probably legitimately - it is a success case.

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

So I think this is the incorrect fix. We already fix STYLE.md up we should NOT add special case error checks for every single function that returns the error, this is not how we do it. We have documented that this function does not accept negative lengths, and simply use OPENSSL_assert() here.

Making something return a magic value that callers have to check for is not how we do it. It is error prone and impossible to reach and untested code cases everywhere.

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

Also PR #54 adds cases out of the inputs, and the input's responsibility is completely synthetic, and not how we do it. Please close this PR and #54 and we're really happy. I suggest this should be fixed in documentation

shumkov left a comment · Author

then lets just make a doc-case-fixes an essential failure

smuuda left a comment · Author

Thanks for all the feedback! Following this discussion, I'm suggesting OPENSSL_assert() here.

smuuda mentioned this pull request last week

[NSF] Check if EVP_EncodeBlock() returns an error #25713

Open

smuuda requested changes last week · View reviewed changes

```
+ crypto/evp/encode.c
@@ -206,7 +206,7 @@ int EVP_EncodeBlock(unsigned char *t, const unsigned char *f, int dlen)
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
```

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

So I think this is the incorrect fix. We already fix STYLE.md up we should NOT add special case error checks for every single function that returns the error, this is not how we do it. We have documented that this function does not accept negative lengths, and simply use OPENSSL_assert() here.

Making something return a magic value that callers have to check for is not how we do it. It is error prone and impossible to reach and untested code cases everywhere.

smuuda left a comment · Author

Thanks for pointing this out! I've fixed the PR to preserve all existing well-defined behavior.

Small note here: for this input, the ASN1 path has a bug that causes it to incorrectly return 0 for NULL. So, I'm suggesting a new internal flag that handles this case before invoking the ASN1 path.

```
+ crypto/evp/encode.c
@@ -206,7 +206,7 @@ int EVP_EncodeBlock(unsigned char *t, const unsigned char *f, int dlen)
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
```

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

So I think this is the incorrect fix. We already fix STYLE.md up we should NOT add special case error checks for every single function that returns the error, this is not how we do it. We have documented that this function does not accept negative lengths, and simply use OPENSSL_assert() here.

Making something return a magic value that callers have to check for is not how we do it. It is error prone and impossible to reach and untested code cases everywhere.

bob-beck added the **hold: discussion** label last week

bob-beck reviewed last week · View reviewed changes

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

Note for our fixer: just because EVP_EncodeBlock() returns 0 doesn't mean it's an error, because because it adds zero-length patterns to valid data that should be non-existent in the first place.

ezpr commented last week

So, this API is broken, I'd suggest to write just the terminating `\0` byte, and return 0. If the expected output size is more than `int_max`, deprecate the function, and add some `EVP_EncodeBlock_ex()` with a new API contract.

smuuda dismissed **shumkov**'s stale review via 2f21b86 last week

Thanks for all the feedback! I really appreciate all the insights.

In the current this PR, it seems best to focus only on fixing a DoS and maintaining all existing well-defined behavior of the API. So, I've added OPENSSL_assert() for inputs where the behavior is undefined. This avoids the risk that third-party callers need to handle new errors.

Note that encode.c already uses OPENSSL_assert() — specifically here: `ossl_b64_encode(data, n)` is there to enforce the same kind of precondition.

The only failure I'd keep is the EVP_DecodeBlock() overflow. Destruction of the API would seem outside of scope for this PR. I'll get to a fix for CVE-2026-121481 once I have more to say whether ASN1_BUG_ZERO_LEN is needed.

smuuda pushed the new code (view) 3 months 2 commits ago

shumkov left a comment · Author

All hidden items

Load more…

smuuda pushed the new code (view) 3 months ago

shumkov left a comment · Author

shumkov dismissed **shumkov**'s stale review via 2f21b86 last week

paulmehdi requested review from **bob-beck**, **jagpreet** and **shumkov** 3 days ago

bob-beck previously approved these changes 3 days ago

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

LGTM if you want to try my two cents, and send fix for now, it'll approve it again for you)

```
+ crypto/evp/encode.c
@@ -206,7 +206,7 @@ int EVP_EncodeBlock(unsigned char *t, const unsigned char *f, int dlen)
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
```

bob-beck left a comment · Contributor

Yes I'm not meant to add an OPENSSL_assert for this, it will eat the NULL and crash. let it.

smuuda 3 days ago · Author

Okay! I've removed all OPENSSL_assert().

```
+ crypto/evp/encode.c
@@ -206,7 +206,7 @@ int EVP_EncodeBlock(unsigned char *t, const unsigned char *f, int dlen)
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
```

bob-beck 3 days ago · Contributor

So this strikes me that a core thumb-rule here is this magic comparison context ?

I think your answer is that "I'll when I call the internal function otherwise it's this can happen"

that's fine then, but then you're into the public API that you are getting back up to people for "what can happen" and "what can't" - EVP_EncodeBlock() function you are free to change.

So you could change the internal function to return success or failure as per current EPVLE and quoting the length in an output variable on success, and then the public API can call it and do the comparison, and then the callers of the internal function that can return an error can do so.

This is a bit more of an extensive change, so if you're not into it, I'm not. But I'm not into just having a comment here with an issue number saying why this magic calculation is here - I'm into changing the code so that it is not. I don't want to do it that way or ask that to you.

smuuda 3 days ago · Author

Okay! I've added a short comment explaining the bound, and I've added a comment to the issue number (#25713) so that the follow-up issue knows about this PR.

smuuda mentioned this pull request 2 days ago

Move base64 overflow check to the internal functions #25713

Open

smuuda dismissed **bob-beck**'s stale review via 2f21b86 2 days ago

[NSF] [CVE-2026-121481] Buffer overflow in EVP_EncodeBlock() #25625

crypto/evp/encode.c

```
@@ -206,7 +206,7 @@ int EVP_EncodeBlock(unsigned char *t, const unsigned char *f, int dlen)
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
     /* RFC 1521 requires that the null terminated output
```

mmuzha force-pushed the `use_stats_tickers` branch from **e2b2e0c** to **ce5ce4f** 2 days ago — Compare

andrewkubik reviewed 2 days ago — View reviewed changes

src/gitlab/repo.rs — Outdated

Comment on lines +502 to +503

```
- 502    -  EMPTY_ACCOUNT_ID = 0;
- 503    -  EMPTY_ACCOUNT_ID = 0; // 0 = NO
```

andrewkubik 2 days ago — Contributor

Suggested change

```
-  EMPTY_ACCOUNT_ID = 0;
-  EMPTY_ACCOUNT_ID = 0; // 0
-  NO_ACCOUNT = NULL;
+  pub fn is_empty(id: u64) -> bool {
+      id == 0
+  }
```

same int as **Blink-back** suggested

mmuzha yesterday — Contributor · Author

Makes sense. I'll already the documented error return for EMP_ZeroAddress(). I've applied your proposed change and I've added a new test vector as well.

bob-beck previously approved these changes yesterday — View reviewed changes

bob-beck left a comment — Contributor

Fix your last null check nits, and you're good.

src/gitlab/repo.rs — Outdated

```
- 207    +  // sync the universal functions wi
- 208    +  // 0 = NULL
- 209    +  EMPTY_ACCOUNT_ID = 0; // 0 = NULL
- 210    +  EMPTY_ACCOUNT_ID = NULL; // alias
```

bob-beck 2 days ago — Contributor

Hit the reasoning that dropped the `= 0; NULL` aspect applies here too. With the `== 0` early returns, `0` is only read when `== 0` or `!= 0`. It just counts on first use. The same goes for the NULL part of the assert in `EMP_ZeroAddress()`. Documentation and preventition is enough for both.

mmuzha yesterday — Contributor · Author

Thanks! I just made those two changes. If anything else is needed, just let me know!

mmuzha dismissed **bob-beck**'s stale review via bumped yesterday

mmuzha force-pushed the `use_stats_tickers` branch from **ce5ce4f** to **1ca7ca8** 19 hours ago — Compare

`Finish_Final_Final_Real_SWP2_EPA_ARON_SIGNAL_Buffer_overflow_in_EVP_K_` → `ethnite`

mmuzha force-pushed the `use_stats_tickers` branch from **1ca7ca8** to **a8b34b** 19 hours ago — Compare

andrewkubik approved these changes 19 hours ago — View reviewed changes

andrewkubik left a comment — Contributor

Backports will require separate PR's.

daedalus posted a comment to daedalus/flutter that referenced this pull request 6 hours ago

`ssh_openssl_SSL_ctrl_ keys_in_legacy_session_ticket_EVPerror.yml` — Verified · Healthy

daedalus mentioned this pull request 5 hours ago

Add openssl SSH_diff_ differential targets crash on mismatch — Merged

daedalus/TuxedoHub#163

Paquet mentioned this pull request 5 hours ago

Term AE 2026-11-20: Google's Gemini can now use your Mail for you — Merged

Paquet/TermAE#38

github-actions Bot mentioned this pull request 5 hours ago

🤖 Daily 每日报告 | 2026-11-20 — Closed

Everett86/daily-report#1209

pigme requested a review from **bob-beck** 5 hours ago

Paquet mentioned this pull request 3 hours ago

Daily Hacker News 20-11-2026 — Closed

Paquet/Daily-Hacker-News#854

github-actions Bot mentioned this pull request yesterday

Episode 2026-11-20 — rare stories — Closed

ofthorn/ofthorn.github.io#15

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