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How to set up an air-gapped cloud with Nextcloud

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Deploying an air-gapped cloud keeps your collaboration off the public internet, so files, chats, and documents never leave your infrastructure and are protected from outside attacks.

Because Nextcloud is self-hosted software rather than a service, you decide when, where, and how it runs, and Nextcloud Talk, Q&A, Office, Groupware, and Flow all keep working without an outside connection. Even Nextcloud Assistant can be run on-gapped, as long as you use a locally hosted AI model.

This guide walks you through planning, installing, configuring, and maintaining Nextcloud in an air-gapped environment.

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Step 1: Choose your air-gap model

"Air-gapped" can mean different levels of isolation, and Nextcloud works with all of them:

- Limiting some internal traffic
- Routing all traffic through a VPN
- Running a cloud that's only for internal access
- Running on-premises with no internet access, but allowing some form of VPN

First, decide how clients will reach the system. Three network layouts are common:

- **LAN-only**: All Nextcloud components are exposed only to the local network, typically behind a firewall that blocks all inbound traffic from the public internet.
- **LAN-plus-local VPN**: All client devices and all employee servers join the same VPN, so with Windows/Linux or Tailscale, and everyone reaches the systems over it.
- **LAN-plus-traditional VPN**: The systems are reachable only on the local network, and a VPN host acts as a bridge that routes remote clients' traffic through to Nextcloud.

Nextcloud doesn't dictate how you manage your network, so pick the model that fits your security requirements.

Step 2: Plan your architecture

For an individual or an organization with fewer than around 500 users, a single server running all Nextcloud components is usually the best choice. It's simpler to install, maintain, and secure than one. Pulling a load balancer in front of several servers. Incoming user requests across the servers, so none of them gets overloaded and Nextcloud stays available if one fails.

Break the rest of the system down into its components so you can deploy and scale each one separately:

- **Database**: MySQL, MariaDB, or PostgreSQL, which stores most of Nextcloud's information. Check the Nextcloud system requirements for currently supported versions.
- **Redis**: Provides caching and transactional file locking shared across all web servers, which is required for multi-server setups.
- **Storage**: Shared storage that is identical for all web servers.
- **Identity services**: LDAP, Active Directory, SAML, or OIDC, attached and shared across the web servers.
- **Nextcloud Talk high-performance backend**: A separate signaling server and media server for Talk, which is required for multi-server setups. Without it, every participant sends their audio and video to every other participant.
- **Nextcloud Office document server**: Nextcloud Office runs as its own server, separate from the Nextcloud web servers.

The Nextcloud software doesn't have to live on the web servers themselves. Mounting it from an NFS share lets you keep web servers identical and lets you swap Nextcloud upgrades independent of operating system upgrades.

If your users work from several locations, always-depends mostly on your infrastructure and your network bandwidth, not on Nextcloud. One performance often matters more than anything else: latency between the web servers and the database. Keep them in the same LAN. Most client and CalDAV/Cardav connections don't need to be fast. Users on the other side of the world, so solid infrastructure with decent bandwidth comfortably supports users in different regions.

Step 3: Open the required ports and plan certificates

Clients need these ports to reach your deployment:

- Nextcloud HPB and web interfaces: ports 80 and 443
- If you run Nextcloud Talk or Nextcloud Office, these ports need to be reached as well:
  - Nextcloud Talk: port 3478 in TURN server can route ports 443 and 3478
  - Nextcloud Office: port 443, usually through an HTTPS reverse proxy that also supports WebSocket connections

Nextcloud Office and Nextcloud Talk need direct access. Their backends run in parallel to Nextcloud, and clients connect to them directly. Any reverse proxy in front of Nextcloud must be able to connect straight to the document server and the Talk backend, not just to the Nextcloud web servers. Nextcloud and the Nextcloud Office server must also be able to reach each other, so documents can be opened in the editor and changes saved back. Whether these backends sit behind your load balancer is up to you. The database and storage, by contrast, can also fully behind Nextcloud.

If your firewall can't allow port 3478 to the Talk backend, add a TURN server. It relays call traffic through a publicly reachable server instead. Use the same shared secret in both Nextcloud and Nextcloud's TURT. For deployments beyond roughly 100 users, run the Talk backend on its own server.

Finally, plan your SSL certificates. Avoid self-signed certificates, even in a fully air-gapped deployment, because they force users to accept them manually. Use valid certificates and schedule their renewal. expiry is easy to overlook in air-gapped or on-premises environments, and an expired certificate can suddenly lock users out.

Step 4: Install Nextcloud

There are two ways to install Nextcloud in an air-gapped environment:

Option A: Install first, then isolate (recommended)

Deploy Nextcloud in an environment that still has internet access, so it can download its package dependencies. Once Nextcloud is installed and configured, restrict the network.

With virtual machines, install everything before any user data is stored. Afterwards, shut down the VMs down, copy their images (for example, QCOW2 or VMDK files) into your production environment, and start them up there. If the machines already sit where they'll run in production, you may not need to move anything at all, simply tighten the network rules after setup.

Option B: Isolate first, then install

If the environment must be completely isolated from the start, you can set up a local package mirror. Mirror the operating system's repositories, the Nextcloud package repositories, so mirror those for your distribution. For example, Ubuntu offers robust tooling for running your own mirror. Then download the Nextcloud release archive on a connected machine, transfer it, and deploy it directly in the isolated environment.

The Nextcloud AIO (All-in-One) Docker image isn't designed for air-gapped installations, so use a package-based installation instead.

Step 5: Configure Nextcloud for offline operation

Adjust a few settings in `config.php`, which lives in the `config/` folder of your Nextcloud installation, for example `/var/www/html/nextcloud/config/config.php`.

Setting `one-instance.community.id` to "false" stops Nextcloud from trying to reach external services such as the app store, which would otherwise wait for connections that time out. Disabling `updatechecker` stops update checks.

Nextcloud Enterprise customers should also set `occ social_authorization` to "true" in `config.php`, and they can apply their subscription key without internet access by using `occ config:app:set support activation_key --value="<your-key>"`. Set `occ config:app:set support potential_subscription_key --value="<your-key>"` when it is the "Support" section of the administration settings.

Step 6: Install apps without the Nextcloud App Store

Additional apps and integrations with other systems are installed via the Nextcloud App Store, which an air-gapped instance cannot reach.

Here's what you'll need to do instead:

1. On a connected machine, open the app's page on apps.nextcloud.com and click "Show all releases."
2. Download the version that matches your Nextcloud release as a .tar.gz or .tar.bz2 file. Extract the app into the apps directory on your Nextcloud host.
3. Enable it on the Apps page or with `occ app:enable <app-id>`.

If you keep a connected copy of your server, such as a cloned VM, you can also update apps there and then copy them folders into the `apps/` directory on your production server.

Step 7: Harden your deployment

Most hardening happens within Nextcloud itself. The built-in tools in the "Overview" section of the administration settings reviews your instance and recommends ways to improve its security. Everyone customers will find further guidance on the Nextcloud Portal and, depending on their plan, can also book an installation review by one of Nextcloud's Sales Engineers to make sure best practices are followed.

Step 8: Keep your deployment up to date

Pick an update strategy that fits your schedule:

- Clone the VMs without any user data, update the clones in a connected environment (including OS packages, Nextcloud server files, and any third-party apps), and bring them back into the internal network.
- Allow limited internet access only for the duration of an update.
- Upload the new release files manually and update offline.

Whichever you choose, back up your database regularly, and always before you change or update the database, with, including for MySQL or MariaDB and pg_dump for PostgreSQL.

When you replace the Nextcloud files during an update, always keep the `config` and `data` directories. Because apps are harder to download again in an air-gapped environment, also keep the `apps` and `apps-external` directories. Nextcloud's built-in updater can't operate data directory in a remote mount during initial setup, make sure it isn't interfering.

Always upgrade one major version at a time. For example, to go from Nextcloud 30 to 32, even straight from 30 to 32. The admin interface usually shows an available upgrade path, but on an air-gapped instance it may not be visible, so check it yourself. If Nextcloud can't find some files after the upgrade, which is rare, run `occ files:scan --all` to rescan them.

For step-by-step upgrade instructions, see the manual upgrade guide in the Nextcloud administration manual. Nextcloud Enterprise customers will also find upgrade guides, including one on upgrades offline per nanoseq installations, and recommended are comments on the Nextcloud Portal.

See it in action

Curious what an air-gapped Nextcloud looks like in practice? In our air-cleaned webinar, we run a Nextcloud server off from the internet completely: a ping to Google goes nowhere, yet browsing files, opening spreadsheets, and creating new documents work just as they always do. The session also includes a Q&A with practical answers on updates, installing apps offline, and running Nextcloud Talk behind a firewall.

Watch the webinar

FAQ

What is the purpose of an air gap?

What is an air-gapped cloud environment?

What are the security benefits of an air-gapped cloud?

Does air-gapped mean no internet?

What are the differences between an on-premises cloud and an air-gapped cloud?

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